

99 UE Section A Answers

One mark for each question

1. Planet Watch 2000/ Planetwatch 2000 [*caps necessary*]
2. man's relationship with nature
3. Green Earth Movement [*caps necessary*]
4. field agent
5. making/ make video films
6. Public Relations/ PR officer [*caps necessary for short form only*]
7. *arranging/ arrange presentation*
8. 25899103
9. *BRUNEI*
- 10-13 {points can be in any order}
10. tree-felling operations/ how trees are cut down
11. dangerous working conditions
12. how logging affects local communities
13. interviews with agents (from logging companies)
14. (there's) a huge amount of wastage/ waste in trees (cut down)
15. is definitely not true
- 16-18 {points can be in any order}
16. workers ignore regulations
17. (they) chop down wrong trees/ workers don't know how to identify trees
18. (they) don't think about which way tree will fall
19. a machine for removing logs
20. 1:10/ one: ten
21. selective
22. destructive
23. equipment badly maintained
24. no protective clothing
25. ground is very muddy
26. work very long hours
27. exhaustion
28. carelessness
29. workers don't have (medical) cover/ insurance
30. hunting
- 31-32: {points can be in any order}
31. animals frightened away (by noise)
32. workers shoot animals
33. farming
- 34-35: {points can be in any order}

34. tribes can't practise crop rotation
35. flooding// farms (get) washed
36. fishing
- 37-38: {points can be in any order}
37. rivers get blocked with mud
38. logging camp waste pollutes river// sewage/ diesel oil/ chemicals kill the fish
39. malnutrition// lack of nutrition// not enough to eat
40. disease
41. get drunk
42. become prostitutes// sell their bodies
43. beg in the streets
44. More than 10,000
45. wrong species of tree/ type of wood
46. wood is not perfect
47. wood has rotted
48. (very) suspicious
49. who allows companies to operate on tribal land
50. claims that it owns the land
51. sells the land rights
52. invite logging companies to start work
53. making a bit profit (for his company)
54. Do (the) tribespeople protest? *[or any acceptable paraphrase]*
55. go to law courts
56. (have to) travel a long way
57. may have to wait many months
58. court officials are corrupt// have to pay (large) bribes
59. destroyed bridges
60. arrested/ caught by police
61. (kept in) jail/ jailed for three months
62. What causes the forest fires?// Any relationship between logging and fires? *[or any acceptable paraphrase]*
63. burn down the trees
64. know what they're doing// know how to control the fires
65. they don't know how to set fires safely
66. woolly + romantic + ignorant*[all 3 ticks for 1 mark]*
67. unsupervised
68. What furniture do they use the wood for?
69. Books
70. low-cost softwood
71. walls have/ plywood has a smoother surface

72. surprised
73. why cheaper wood isn't used for construction
74. workers in Japan have higher salaries// local people Sarawak are paid very little
75. land in Sarawak is free// have to pay for land rights in Japan
76. how much hardwood is imported by Japan
77. Korea
78. Taiwan
79. Hong Kong
80. A Japanese plantation
81. Japan Tropical forest Action Network
82. lack of public support
83. can't change practices of logging companies
84. less than adequate
85. Can they improve their standard of living without logging? *[or any acceptable paraphrase]*
86. new road networks
87. only logging trucks can use roads// no public transport
88. can send children to towns for education
89. young people don't want to return
90. children and the very old
91. no longer a possible solution
92. trees (and bushes) will simply grow again
93. foolish
94. Brazil
95. Indonesia
96. Thailand
97. India
98. 0/ zero/ none
99. a (net) importer of hardwood